

## ODS, ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT, KIGALI AMENDMENT AND TRANSITION TOWARDS ENVIRONMENT FRIENDLY REFRIGERANTS AND TECHNOLOGIES

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# Ozone Depleting Substances (ODS)



Refrigerants





Foam Blowing agents



Cleaning solvents



Fire extinguishers



Fumigants

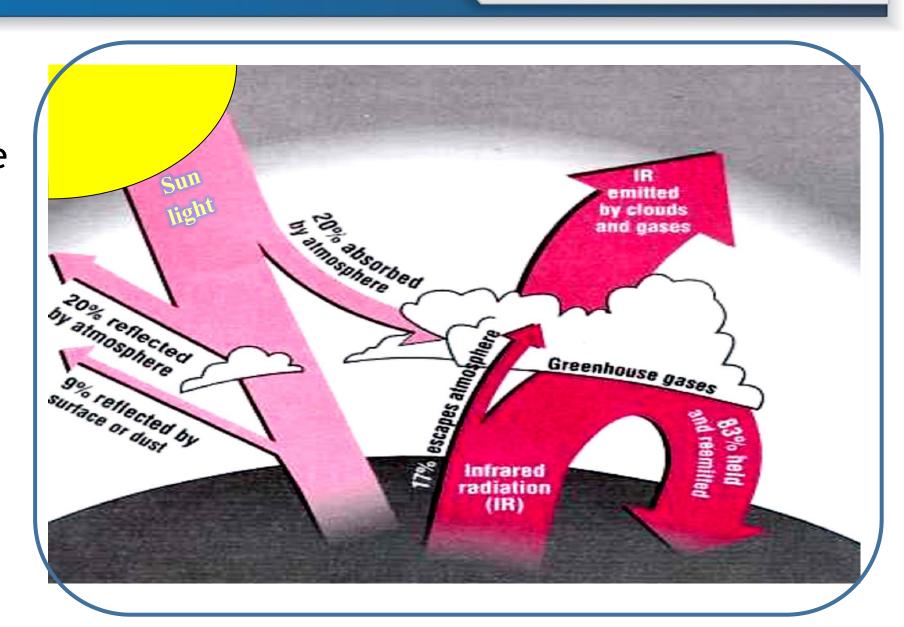


## **Environmental Impact**



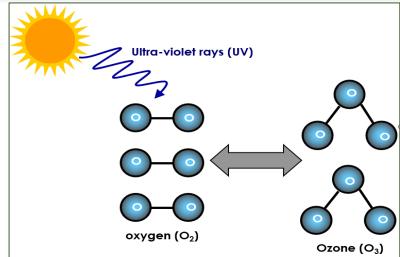
Depletion of Ozone
 Layer

Climate Change
 (Global Warming)

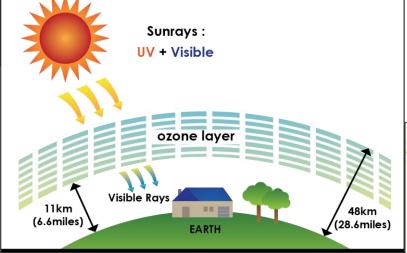


## Formation of Ozone Layer and its Depletion

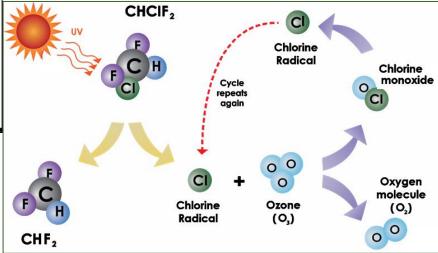




Formation of Ozone (O3)



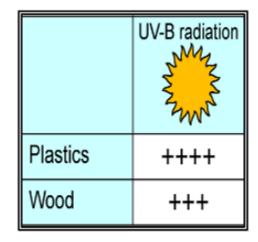
Ozone absorbs Ultra Violet (UV) radiation



Chain reaction by HCFC -22

## Consequences of Ozone Layer Depletion

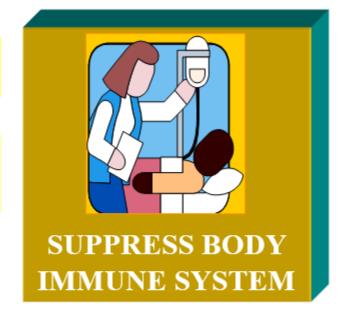




1% ozone reduction causes 2% increase in cancer cases

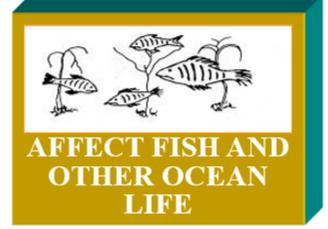
1% increase in UV-B causes 10% decrease in food production

++++ Very susceptible, +++ Moderately Susceptible,



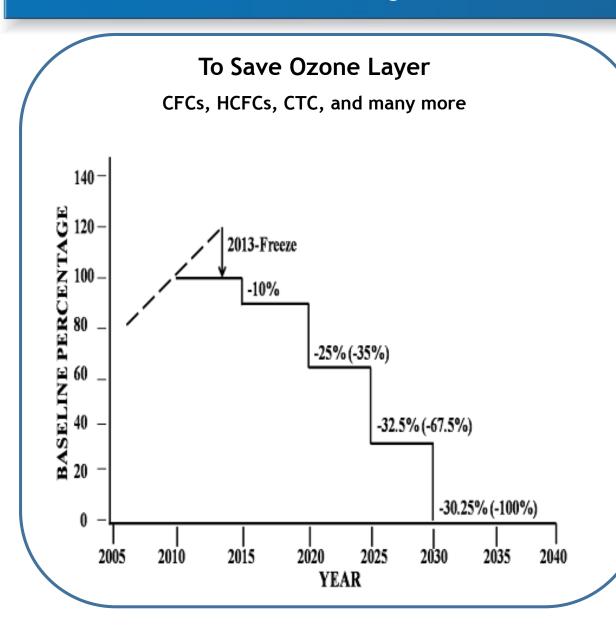






## Montreal Protocol to Kigali Amendment





#### To Save Climate Change

Group I & II: HFCs like R-134a, R-404A, and many more

#### **India Group 2:**

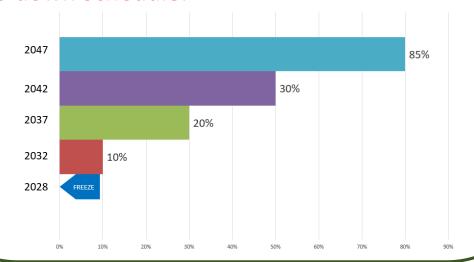
Base Year: 2024 – 2026

Baseline: Average HFC consumption for 2024- 2026 + 65%

of HCFC baseline

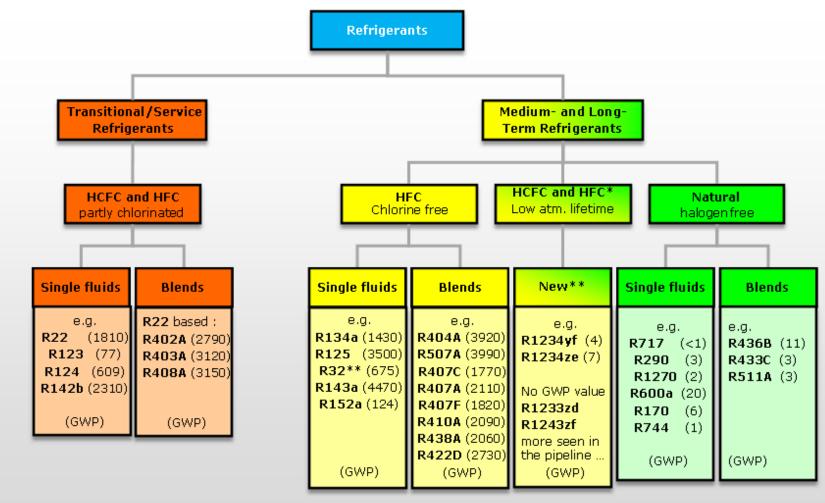
Total Phase-down: 85% by 2047

#### Phase-down Schedule:



# Transition towards environment friendly refrigerants and Technologies





<sup>\*</sup> Also called HFO. Molecules contain weak double bonds causing a fast breakdown in the atmosphere

<sup>\*\*</sup> R32 (HFC) and many of the new refrigerants are flammable or mildly flammable. Natural refr. are mainly flammable except R744.

# Transition towards environment friendly refrigerants and Technologies











Policy and regulations – supportive for technology adoption

Harness
"System and component design"







Less damage to the Environment Higher
Energy
Efficiency
Ratio (EER)

Green employment

### EESL Contribution – Super Efficient AC Programme





### FOR RETAIL PROCUREMENT





#### GET IN TOUCH



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